

Floss Rule



ss

Bess	bless	bliss	boss
brass	chess	class	cross
dress	floss	fuss	glass
gloss	grass	hiss	Jess
kiss	less	loss	mass
mess	miss	moss	stress
pass	press	Ross	

Floss Rule



bell	bill	bull	dill
dull	fell	fill	gill
hill	sell	ill	shall
Jill	smell	mill	Nell
yell	pill	spell	will
tell	till	well	

Floss Rule

ff	bluff	fluff	cliff	cuff
	Jeff	muff	off	huff
	stiff	stuff	whiff	puff
	sniff	staff		

zz	buzz	jazz	fuzz	fizz
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Consonant Digraphs

	shed	Shep	ship	shop
	dash	dish	fish	gash
sh	mash	posh	rash	sash
	wish	shot	shut	bash
	cash	hush	rush	

Consonant Digraphs

	chap	chat	chin	chip
ch	chop	chug	chum	rich
	Chet	such		

Consonant Digraphs

th (unvoiced)	bath	math	moth	path
	with	thin	thud	

th (voiced)	them	then	that	this
	than			

wh	when	whip	what	which
	wham	whiz	whiff	which

Consonant Digraphs

	back	buck	deck	dock
	duck	lack	neck	pack
	peck	pick	rock	shack
ck	hack	sick	sock	suck
	tick	tuck	tack	lock
	rack	kick	sack	check
	jack			

L Blends

bl

blob

bled

blot

blunt

blab

cl

clam

clap

clip

club

Clem

Clem

clog

fl

flip

flop

flap

flat

flag

fled

flog

L Blends

gl	glass	glad	Glen	glum
pl	plan	plug	plant	plus
	plum	plot		

R Blends

br	brag	brim	brat	Brad
	bran			

cr	crab	crop	crib	cram
	crag	cross		

dr	drag	drip	drop	drum
	dress	drug		

R Blends

fr	frog	fret	fresh	Fran
	Fred			

gr	grab	grub	grad	grim
	gram	grip	Greg	grin

pr	prop	press	prep	pram
	prom			

R Blends

tr	trap	trot	trip	trim
	tram	track		

shr	shred	shrub
-----	-------	-------

thr	throb
-----	-------

S Blends

sk

skin

skim

skip

skit

skid

sl

slam

slid

sled

slop

slap

slug

slum

slot

slob

slog

sp

spin

spot

spam

span

sped

spun

spat

S Blends

st	Stan	stub	stash	stem
	step	stop	stun	stub

sw	swim	swish	swam	swum
----	------	-------	------	------

squ	squish	squid
-----	--------	-------

Ending Blends

	blimp	bump	camp	chimp
	dump	jump	lamp	ramp
mp	stamp	ump	hump	pump
	rump	damp	limp	dump
	lump			

Ending Blends

	band	bend	bond	end
	fund	hand	grand	lend
nd	mend	pond	sand	send
	stand	tend	and	land
	vend	wind	fend	fond

Ending Blends

	best	chest	dust	fast
	fest	list	nest	rest
	test	west	zest	twist
st	trust	blast	cast	pest
	vest	past	last	vast
	fist	cost	just	must
	rust	mist		

Ending Blends

ft	gift	raft	lift	soft
	left	deft	craft	drift
	waft	heft	rift	sift
	loft			
sp	rasp	clasp	gasp	wasp
	wisp	lisp	cusps	hasp

Ending Blends

sk	desk	mask	risk	disk
	ask	dusk	husk	task
	desk	bask	cask	tusk

nt	sent	bent	went	hint
	plant	want	tent	dent
	ant	vent	rent	rant
	Kent	pent	mint	hunt

Ending Blends

nch

lunch

bench

ranch

bunch

hunch

munch

punch

ct

pact

fact

duct

act

lk

bulk

elk

silk

milk

lt

bolt

belt

tilt

felt

melt

melt

Triple Blends

str

strap

strict

spr

sprint

spring

spl

split

splint

splat

scr

scram

scrub

script

scrap

Long Vowels

a-e

bake	cake	cape	date
drape	fade	fake	grade
grape	scale	make	mate
plane	plate	rake	shake
shape	lake	make	pale
brake	take	wake	made
sale	safe	cape	tape

Long Vowels

i-e

dice	mice	rice	hide
ride	tide	wide	side
dive	five	hive	dime
lime	time	mime	bite
kite	bike	hike	like
file	pile	mile	tile
dine	line	nine	spice

Long Vowels

o-e

note	code	cone	drove
note	robe	slope	tote
rope	nose	vote	those
drove	close	rose	globe
home	dome	froze	vote
zone	stole	globe	code
froze	robe	mole	

Long Vowels

o_e

rope	code	cone	drove
note	robe	slope	tote

e_e

here	these	eve	theme
eke	Pete	Zeke	Steve

Long Vowels

u-e	cute	mule	cube	use
	fume	huge	fuse	mute
	pure	cure		

u-e /oo/	flute	tube	dune	rude
	tune	dude	rule	Luke
	plume	duke		

Long Vowels - Open Syllables

flu	go	hi	me
no	she	we	

Nasal Blends

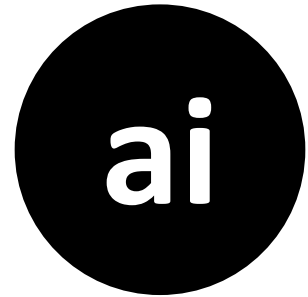
bang	bling	cling	hang
king	long	lung	pong
rang	ring	rung	sang
sing	song	sung	wing
spring	sting	wing	fang
gang	slang	thing	swing
lung			

Nasal Blends

nk

bank	bonk	chunk	clank
clink	dunk	honk	flunk
hunk	link	mink	pink
punk	rink	sank	shrunk
sink	sunk	tank	trunk
rank	blank	flank	Hank
thank	crank	prank	frank

Vowel Teams and Diphthongs - Long a



bait	braid	brain	hail
jail	maid	mail	nail
paid	pail	pain	plain
rail	rain	sail	stain
tail	tarin	aid	pail
chain	aim	fail	grain
main	laid		

Vowel Teams and Diphthongs



clay	day	fray	hay
lay	May	pay	play
pray	say	stray	tray
stay	lay	ray	way
Kay	jay	bay	clay
hay	gray	tray	nay

Vowel Teams and Diphthongs - Long e

ee	beep	feed	free	green
	keep	sheep	sleep	tree
	weep	see	steep	seed
	seen	sheet	seek	sleek
	eel	steer	speed	steel
	speech	sweet	street	

Vowel Teams and Diphthongs - Long e

ea	bead	cheap	heat	leak
	leap	meat	peak	read
	clean	cream	bean	dream
	beam	deal		

Y as a Vowel

	cry	dry	fry	sky
y	try	why	fly	spy
	pry	ply		

Vowel Teams and Diphthongs - Long o

oa	boat	goat	goal	foal
	coat	oat	oak	foam
	float	coal	cloak	coach

Diphthongs

oo	zoo	pool	cool	boo
	moo	root	boot	loop
	mood	loon	noon	moon
	poor	proof	roof	room
	tooth	tool	root	troop
	zoom	woo		

Diphthongs

oo

book	cook	look	foot
took	hook	nook	crook
brook	shook	good	hood
foot	woof	wood	wool

ou

shout	loud	mouth	found
round	our	sour	proud
flour	cloud	sound	ground

Diphthongs

oi	coin	boil	soil	foil
	join	oil	spoil	oink
	coil	point	void	moist
	joint			

oy	toy	boy	soy	play
	Roy	Troy	joy	

Diphthongs

	claw	raw	paw	saw
	flaw	jaw	raw	draw
aw	straw	law	slaw	caw
	dawn	pawn	lawn	yawn
	crawl	thaw	seesaw	hawk

Common R-Controlled Vowels

er	fern	clerk	herd	her
	term	term	verb	perch
	stern			
or	born	horn	fork	corn
	porch	thorn	north	sort
	worn	snort	fort	port
	short	cork	sport	horn

Common R-Controlled Vowels

	car	barn	star	far
	park	dark	jar	mark
ar	arm	bark	yarn	dart
	cart	harm	farm	harp
	card	hard		

Alternative Consonant Sounds and Digraphs

/z/

dogs

his

has

crabs

pans

nose

boys

wise

keys

use

kn

knob

knot

knee

knife

knee

knit

kneel

knead

wr

wrist

wreck

write

wren

wrap

wreath

writer

Alternative Consonant Sounds and Digraphs

mb	thumb	numb	comb	lamb
	limb	bomb	plumb	hymn

Alternative Consonant Sounds and Digraphs

ve

twelve

solve

starve

ed
/t/

asked

packed

locked

soaked

worked

kicked

liked

jumped

tricked

blinked

fixed

passed

dressed

helped

fished

wished

Alternative Consonant Sounds and Digraphs

	played	loved	smelled	opened
ed /d/	rained	cooled	mailed	fooled
	sailed	filled	spilled	aimed

	planted	skated	voted	started
ed /ed/	needed	ended	crowded	landed
	acted	tested	rested	lifted

Less Common Vowel Digraphs and Diphthongs - Long a

ey	hey	prey	they	obey
	whey	convey		

eigh	eight	weigh	sleigh	eighty
	neigh	weight		

ea	break	great	bear	pear
	steak	tear	wear	

Less Common Vowel Teams and Diphthongs - Long e

ey	key	valley	donkey	alley
	hockey	chimney	jockey	

ie	chief	brief	field	thief
	shield	grief	priest	niece
	piece	relief	believe	achieve

Y as a Vowel

y	candy	handy	empty	fifty
	windy	greedy	twenty	rainy
	easy	envy	angry	hungry
	gloomy	enemy		

Less Common Vowel Digraphs and Diphthongs - Short e

ea	bread	dead	deaf	head
	health	read	threat	breath
	dealt	sweat	wealth	

Less Common Vowel Digraphs and Diphthongs - Long i

	pie	die	lie	cried
ie	fried	tried	tries	tie
	fried	dried	cries	

Less Common Vowel Digraphs and Diphthongs - Long o

ow	crow	glow	grow	low
	show	own	owe	sow
	slow	bow	tow	bowl
	mow	craw	snow	show

oe	doe	toe	woe	hoe
	foe	joe	tiptoe	goes

Diphthongs

ue

hue

clue

blue

sue

true

due

glue

ew

chew

blew

new

flew

stew

brew

crew

dew

grew

news

ui

fruit

suit

bruise

cruise

juice

juicy

suitcase

Diphthongs

au

haul

haunt

launch

Paul

fault

maul

ow

bow

how

now

wow

cow

pow

vow

plow

town

brown

down

owl

drown

yowl

howl

crown

Diphthongs

ough

bought

cough

thought

fought

augh

caught

taught

daughter

Less Common R-Controlled Vowels - /er/

ur	burn	surf	turn	curl
	fur	hurt	curb	blur
	purse	urge	surge	curse
	spur	burst		
ir	bird	skirt	first	third
ear	heard	earth	learn	

Less Common R-Controlled Vowels - /er/

ur	burn	surf	turn	curl
	fur	hurt	curb	blur
	purse	urge	surge	curse
	spur	burst		
ir	bird	skirt	first	third
	fir	sir	girl	stir
	dirt	birth	irk	twirl

Less Common R-Controlled Vowels - /or/

ore	store	word	tore	bore
	core			

Heart Words

our	four	pour	your
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oor	door	poor	floor
-----	------	------	-------

tch Words

	hatch	witch	ditch	glitch
tch	catch	latch	match	witch
	Mitch	pitch	hitch	stitch

Consonant le Syllables

	bubble	table	puzzle	turtle
le	tingle	single	freckle	tackle
	ankle	pickle	buckle	jungle

Soft C and Soft G

/j/ spelled g	gem	germ	rigid	gentle
	gender	budget	gadget	legend

/s/ spelled c	city	cent	circle	ice
	fancy	acid	pencil	acid
	Nancy	policy		

Soft g

ge	fringe	sponge	large	change
	lunge	bulge	indulge	hinge
dge	lodge	edge	hedge	dodge
	judge	ridge	fudge	bridge

Gh Diagraph

gh	cough	rough	tough	laugh
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Diagraph ph

ph	phone	graph	dolphin	sphere
	phase	phrase	Phil	Ralph
	photo	trophy	graphic	

Soft C

ce	fence	force	prince	peace
	spice	sauce	dance	chance
	since	bounce	voice	office

	rinse	nurse	horse	raise
se	house	geese	moose	blouse
	sense	tense	breeze	freeze

	action	motion	nation	addition
tion	option	fiction	portion	section
	edition	ambition	election	